

PROTECTION DE L'INTERNET INDUSTRIEL

UNE APPROCHE BASÉE SUR LA

CONNAISSANCE ET LA SURVEILLANCE

sentryo

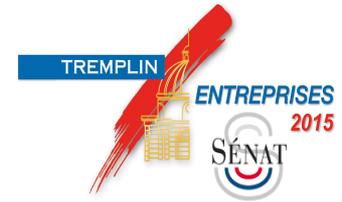
Cybersecurity for Industrial Control Systems

Thierry Rouquet
thierry.rouquet@sentryo.net
@thierryrouquet



sentryo

- **Start up technologique** - crée en 2014
- Conçoit, développe et vend des solutions de **Cyber Sécurité** dédiées aux Systèmes de contrôle industriel (ICS, SCADA)
- Fondée par des “vétérans” de la Cyber Sécurité
 - **Thierry Rouquet**, Serial Entrepreneur, CEO Arkoon Network Security / AFDEL / Cluster EDIT / RCC.
 - **Laurent Hausermann**, 15 years cybersecurity R&D, CTO Arkoon Network Security, Hacking, Innovation, Blogger.



**European Institute of
Technology
Idea Challenge**

230 Cybersecurity startups
3rd prize winner



Sentryo protège les systèmes Industriels
et les réseaux “*machine to machine*”
contre les cyber-risques

Les systèmes industriels pilotent les installations nationales critiques. Ils sont vulnérables

Défense



Gaz



Énergie



Pétrole



Transport



Infrastructures
Urbaines



Un monde différent

SIEMENS

Schneider
Electric

ABB

Rockwell
Automation

YOKOGAWA



i n v e n s y s

Honeywell

Des menaces réelles

HOME SEARCH

The New York Times

Blog
r Service Banned
oss Germany by
nkfurt Court



Brainy, Yes, but Far From Handy



Drone Developers Consider Obstacles That Cannot Be Flown Around

Dealbook
Compuware Agrees to \$2.5 Billion Buyout

NEWS

US researchers find 25 security vulnerabilities in SCADA systems

Warwick Ashford

Friday 18 October 2013 15:24



HIU MIU WOMEN'S TALES PRESENTS

SOMEBODY BY MIRANDA JULY

TECHNOLOGY

Russian Hackers Targeting Oil and Gas Companies

By NICOLE PEARLROTH JUNE 30, 2014

EMAIL

FACEBOOK

TWITTER

SAN FRANCISCO — Russian hackers have been systematically targeting hundreds of Western oil and gas companies, as well as energy investment firms, according to private cybersecurity researchers.

Guillaume Poupard : « Ma crainte, c'est la panne d'électricité qui plonge la France dans le noir »

LESECHOS.FR | LE 06/05/14 A 18H09

Guillaume Poupard a pris les rênes de l'ANSSI le 26 mars dernier. Il fait le point sur la réalité des cyber-menaces qui pèsent sur les entreprises et les mesures de protection à prendre.

US researchers have identified 25 zero-day vulnerabilities in industrial control SCADA software from 20 suppliers that are used to control critical infrastructure systems.

Attackers could exploit some of these vulnerabilities to gain control of electrical power and water systems, according to Wired.com.



Nine of these potential exploits have so far been reported to the suppliers concerned and the US Department of Homeland Security.

The vulnerabilities were found in devices that are used for serial and network communications between servers and substations.

Electrical engineer Chris Sistrunk and consultant Adam Crain said these products have been overlooked as hacking risks.

“41 % of cyberattacks are targeting Energy companies”

N.S.A - General Keith Alexander

Exemple

Compromission du système de contrôle commande d'un haut fourneau

WIRED – Jan 8th 2015

A Cyberattack Has Caused Confirmed Physical Damage According to the German BSI, hackers had struck an unnamed steel mill in Germany. They did so by manipulating and disrupting control systems to such a degree that a blast furnace could not be properly shut down, **resulting in “massive”** — though unspecified — **damage**.

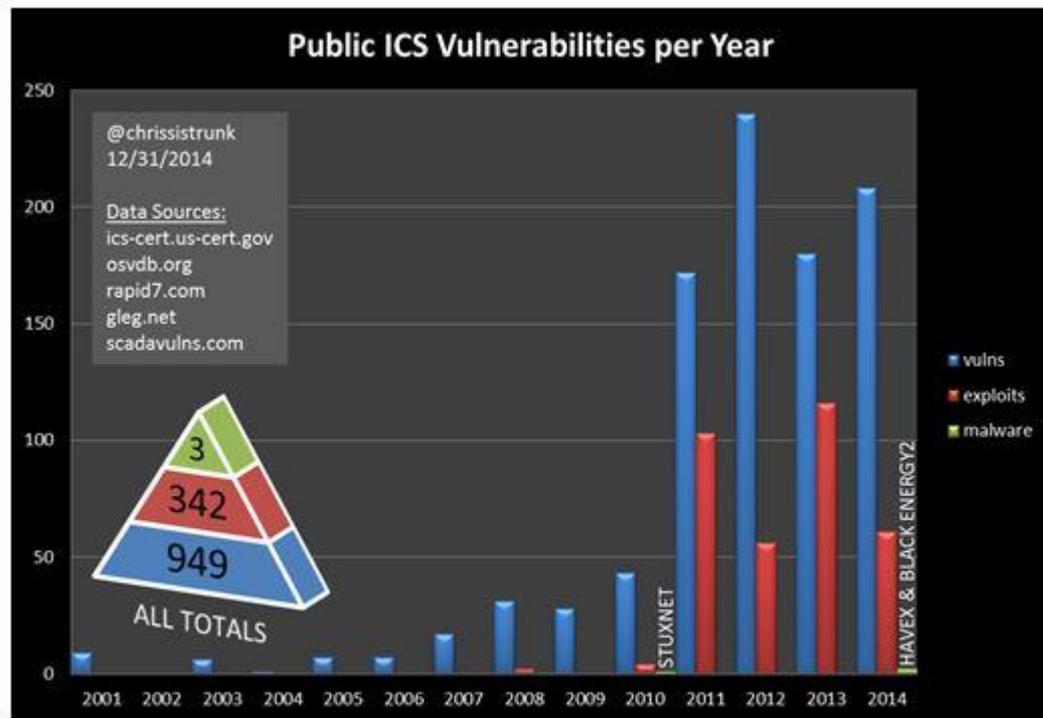
Durée de vie de l'installation = 20 years

Revamping \approx M€ 100

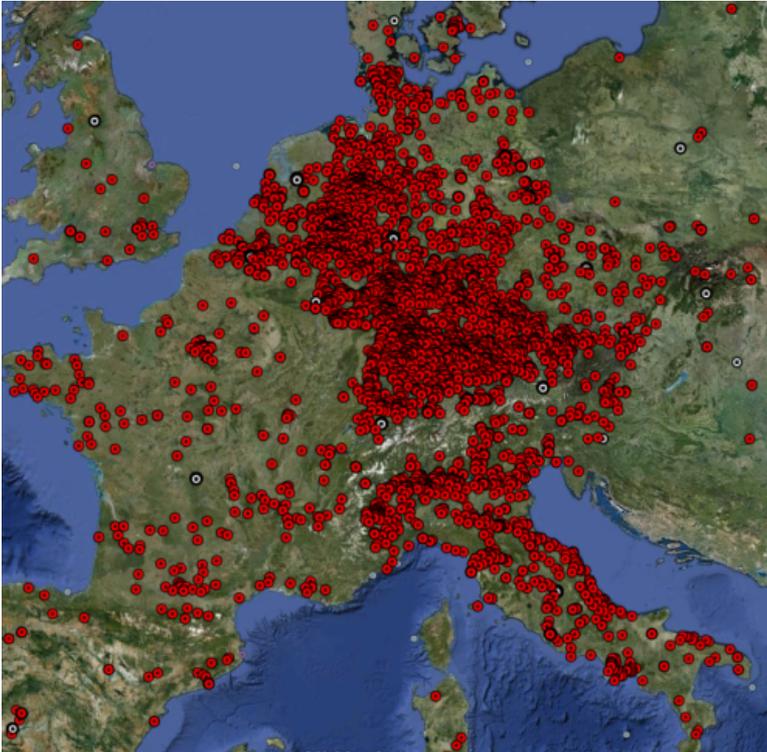


De nombreuses vulnérabilités

Stuxnet a été le point de départ à une activité forte de recherche de vulnérabilités des systèmes industriels



Trop facilement disponible



1 point rouge = 1 automate accessible
directement depuis Internet.....

Souvent avec un mot de passe par
défaut !!!!

On estime leur nombre à 500 000 dans
le monde !

Source : Scada Security Group- Freie Universität Berlin

L'Internet Industriel est vulnérable

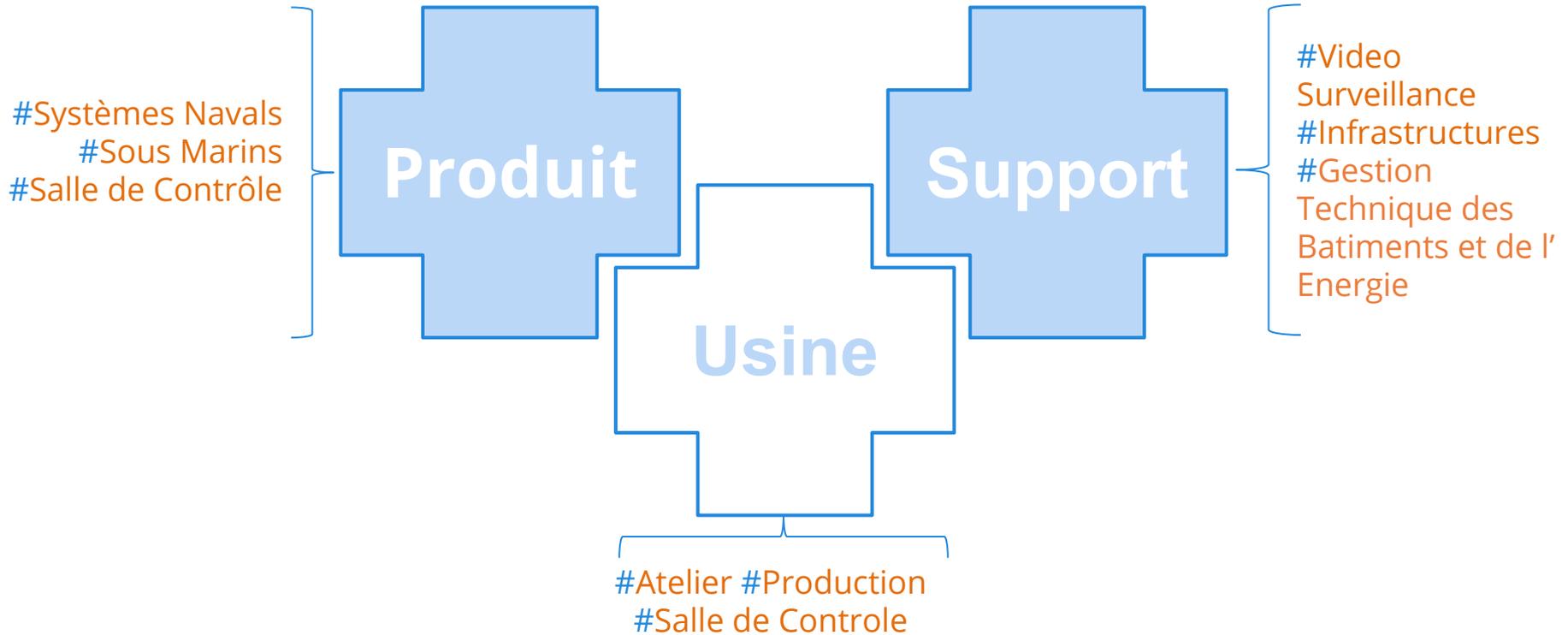
Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP)

...

OWASP Top 10 IoT Weakness

- #1 Insecure Web Interface
- #2 Insufficient Authentication/Authorization
- #3 Insecure Network Services
- #4 Lack of Transport Encryption
- #5 Privacy Concerns
- #6 Insecure Cloud Interface
- #7 Insecure Mobile Interface
- #8 Insufficient Security Configurability
- #9 Insecure Software/Firmware
- #10 Poor Physical Security

Penser à tous les systèmes industriels !



4 mesures urgentes

1. Nommer un Responsable Sécurité des Systèmes Industriels.
2. Lancer un projet de cybersécurité en constituant un groupe de travail multimétier
3. Réaliser un inventaire détaillé et une cartographie logique.
4. Se mettre dans une posture de Cyberdéfense (prime au défenseur)

**Une posture de maîtrise du risque cyber par la
connaissance de son environnement et la
surveillance**

Sentryo ICS CyberVision

Sentryo ICS Cybervision

Situational Awareness

Dynamic Inventory

Visual Mapping

Monitoring

Event & Anomaly Detection

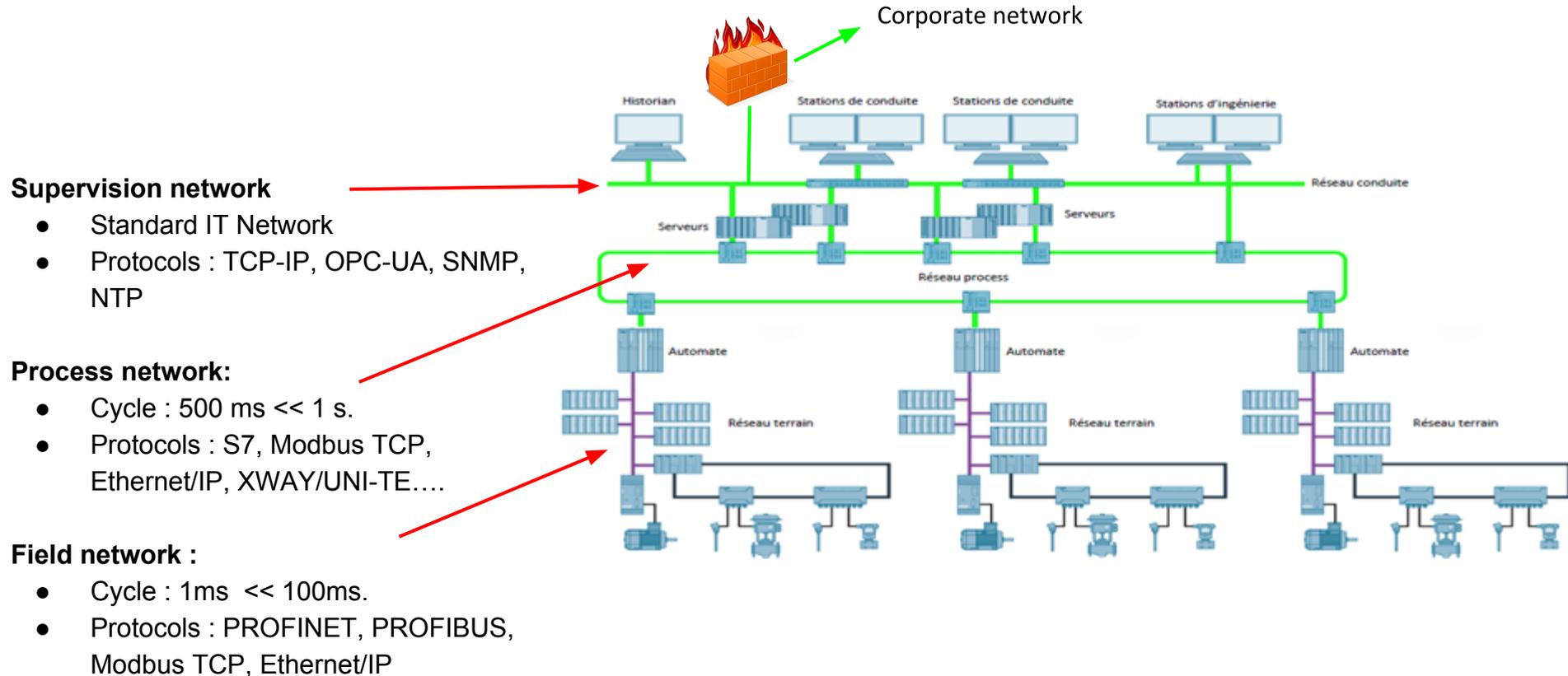
Change Log

Security Management

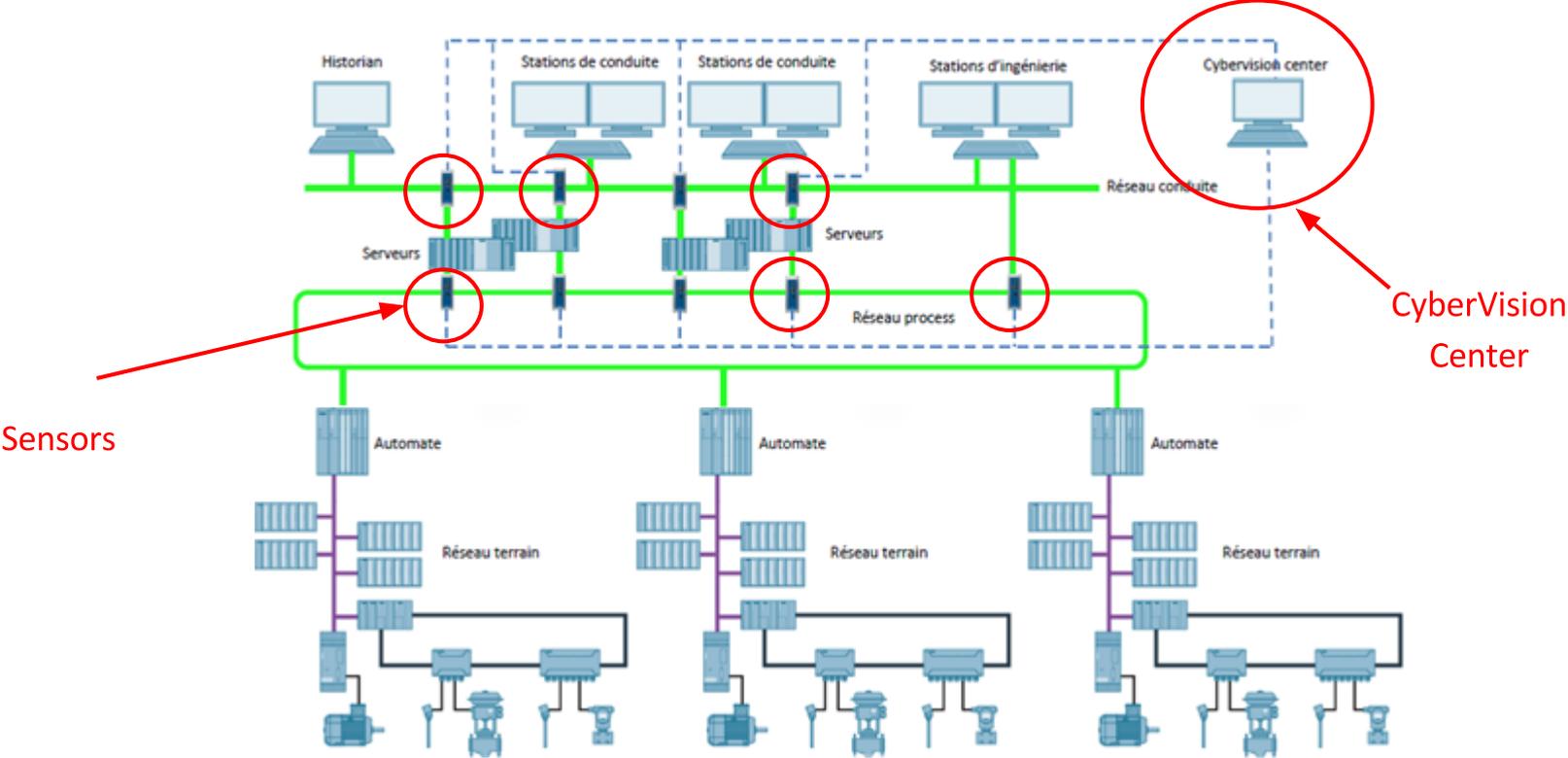
Weakness Identification

Compliance Reports

Architecture typique d'un réseau industriel

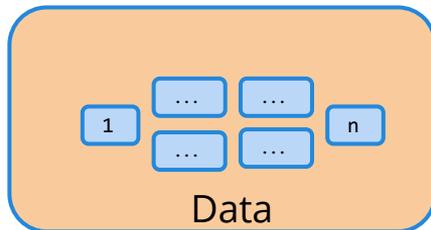


ICS CyberVision implementation

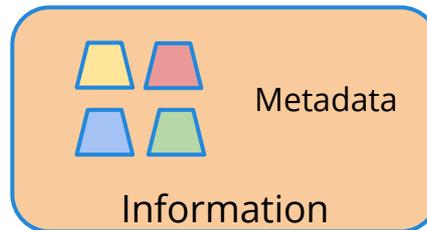


ICS CyberVision - Situational Awareness

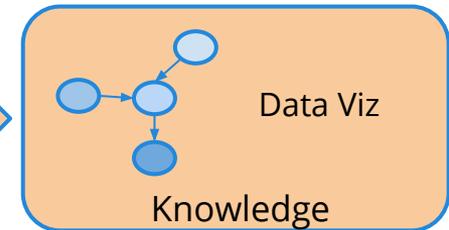
Analyse Temps Réel
des Protocoles
Industriels



Extraction des
Meta Données



Visualisation



Modes

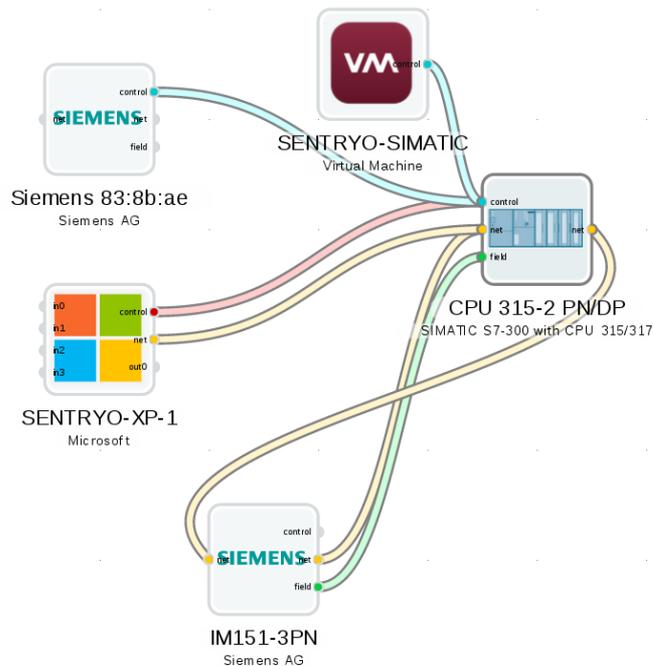
- MONITOR
- DISCOVER

History

- CPU 315-2 PN/DP
- Virtual c6-6b:fc
- CPU 315-2 PN/DP
- CPU 315-2 PN/DP

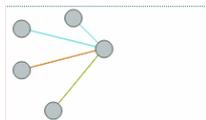
Tools

- REFRESH
- TIME MACHINE
- AUTOLAYOUT
- CAMERAFIT
- CLEAR

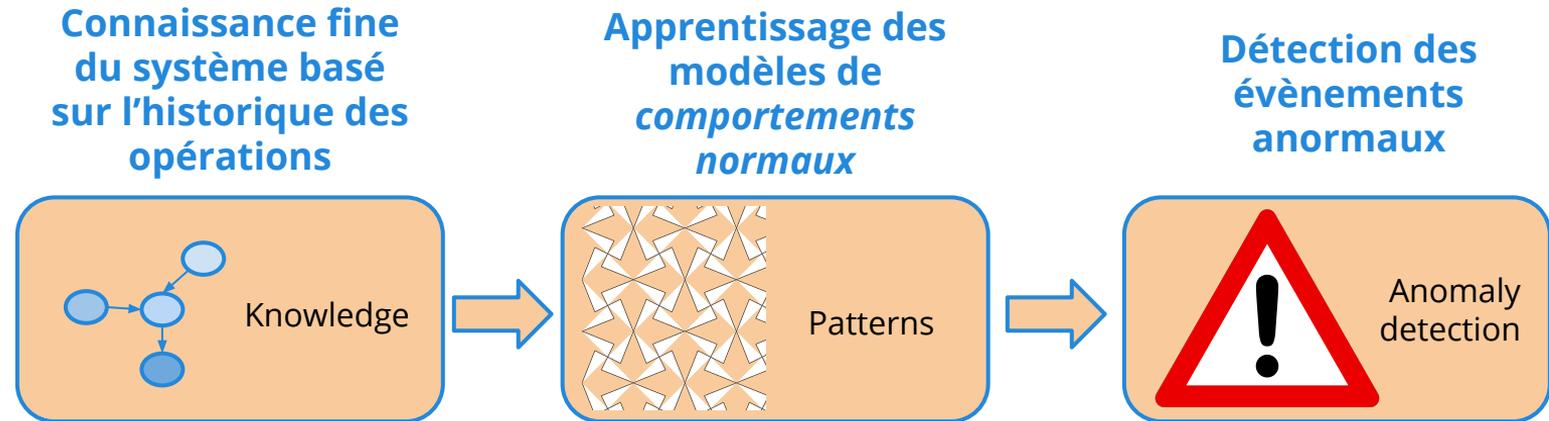


name	CPU 315-2 PN/DP
serial-number	S C-VLR583472007
SHOW MORE	
Flows	
IM151-3PN → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (UDP/34964)	
IM151-3PN → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (PROFINET)	
Siemens 83:8b:ae → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (TCP/iso-tsap) S7 Write Var	
SENTRYO-SIMATIC → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (TCP/iso-tsap) S7	
SENTRYO-XP-1 → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (TCP/iso-tsap) S7 Write Var	
CPU 315-2 PN/DP → IM151-3PN (UDP/34964)	
SENTRYO-XP-1 → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (IPv4)	
IM151-3PN → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (UDP/49155)	
CPU 315-2 PN/DP → IM151-3PN (UDP/1202)	
SENTRYO-XP-1 → CPU 315-2 PN/DP (TCP/iso-tsap) Insert Program S7	
Stop CPU	

Situational awareness
=
inventaire
&
carographie
logique



ICS CyberVision - Détection



Modes

- MONITOR
- DISCOVER

Refs

Current

etat nominal

+ New

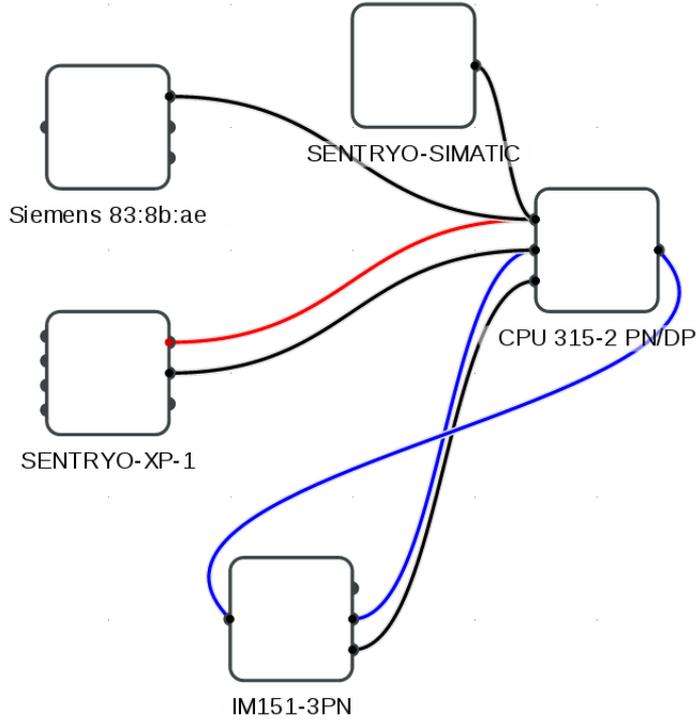
History

- CPU 315-2 PN/DP ✕
- Virtual c6.0b.fc ✕
- CPU 315-2 PN/DP ✕
- CPU 315-2 PN/DP ✕

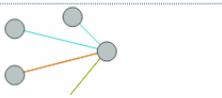
Tools

- REFRESH
- TIME MACHINE
- AUTOLAYOUT
- CAMERAFIT
- CLEAR

Changes between the current reference and etat nominal



Détection d'Anomalies et d'Intrusions



Sentryo ICS CyberVision

- Solution 100% **passive** - pas d'impact sur le réseau-
- Near **zéro configuration** (Machine Learning).
- Approche de détection de type **white listing** (modèle comportemental).
- Conçu pour une adoption par les hommes de l'OT (**data visualization**).
- Support **multi** vendeurs : Siemens, Schneider, Rockwell

sentryo

Cybersecurity for Industrial Control Systems